

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PENNSYLVANIA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	33,426	8.4	101,034	26.1	4,217	1.1
WHITE	19,255	6.9	61,158	22.5	1,754	0.6
BLACK	8,023	14.3	18,879	35.5	1,206	2.1
ASIAN/PI*	1,656	8.9	4,674	26.0	41	0.2
MULTI-RACE	1,379	10.2	4,370	33.3	413	3.0
HISPANIC	4,351	8.9	16,461	34.6	1,310	2.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	36,524	9.3	38,667	9.7	70,026	18.0
WHITE	29,459	10.7	24,395	8.8	47,001	17.3
BLACK	3,885	7.2	7,766	13.8	12,868	23.7
ASIAN/PI*	124	0.7	1,527	8.2	1,570	8.7
MULTI-RACE	1,947	14.7	1,496	11.1	2,924	22.3
HISPANIC	2,314	4.8	5,014	10.2	8,947	18.9

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1,868	327	357
WHITE	1,175	259	288
BLACK	510	35	31
ASIAN/PI*	38	5	17
MULTI-RACE	28	9	5
HISPANIC	181	37	27

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	726	5.6	4,012	5.9
WHITE	409	4.5	2,188	4.6
BLACK	202	10.9	1,227	13.0
ASIAN/PI*	13	2.1	87	2.8
MULTI-RACE	28	6.0	149	6.6
HISPANIC	94	5.6	521	6.5

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2525 North 7th St., 3rd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17110. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)