

# 2020 MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

November 2022



# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ALLENTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	596	10.1	1,710	29.5	158	2.7
WHITE	243	9.2	749	28.6	65	2.5
BLACK	110	12.6	302	35.0	24	2.7
ASIAN/PI*	11	8.7	37	30.3	5	ND
MULTI-RACE	35	11.5	100	33.4	13	4.3
HISPANIC	379	9.8	1,149	30.1	127	3.3

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	525	9.1	647	11	1,093	19.6
WHITE	307	11.7	279	10.5	598	23.5
BLACK	89	10.3	105	12.0	206	24.6
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	11	8.7	8	ND
MULTI-RACE	52	17.3	35	11.5	60	20.5
HISPANIC	237	6.3	415	10.7	665	18.2

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	20	2	0
WHITE	7	2	0
BLACK	5	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	13	2	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	20	10.9	87	8.8
WHITE	9	ND	44	10.1
BLACK	7	ND	22	15.4
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	5	ND
HISPANIC	12	9.7	59	9.2

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2525 North 7th St., 3rd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17110. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ALTOONA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	119	8.0	276	18.8	27	1.8
WHITE	104	7.7	238	17.8	24	1.8
BLACK	13	17.6	24	32.9	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	8	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	8	ND	1	

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	327	21.9	132	8.8	360	24.3
WHITE	306	22.6	117	8.6	332	24.7
BLACK	10	13.5	12	16.2	20	27.4
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	10	21.3	2	ND	5	ND
HISPANIC	5	ND	2	ND	3	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	8	0	1
WHITE	6	0	0
BLACK	2	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	5	ND	22	8.7
WHITE	4	ND	19	8.3
BLACK	1	ND	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## BETHEL PARK

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	52	5.9	119	14.0	0	ND
WHITE	45	5.7	104	13.7	0	ND
BLACK	1	ND	1	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	5	ND	9	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	3	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	4	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	32	3.6	70	7.9	115	13.1
WHITE	30	3.8	62	7.8	111	14.2
BLACK	0	ND	2	ND	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	5	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1	1	0
WHITE	1	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	7	ND
WHITE	0	ND	7	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

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Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## BETHLEHEM

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	225	9.1	532	21.7	40	1.6
WHITE	104	7.6	248	18.2	15	1.1
BLACK	38	12.7	82	27.5	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	11	11.8	22	23.7	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	18	11.6	37	24.0	7	ND
HISPANIC	106	9.7	267	24.7	32	2.9

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	172	7.0	252	10.2	338	14.9
WHITE	99	7.3	112	8.2	194	15.2
BLACK	26	8.8	48	16.1	38	14.1
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	9	ND	8	ND
MULTI-RACE	20	12.9	19	12.3	27	18.5
HISPANIC	50	4.6	121	11.1	171	17.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	3	0
WHITE	5	3	0
BLACK	2	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	15	3.7
WHITE	1	ND	6	ND
BLACK	1	ND	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	5	ND

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Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## CHAMBERSBURG

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	74	7.9	207	22.6	30	3.2
WHITE	34	6.8	83	17.1	9	ND
BLACK	12	10.5	29	25.0	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	8	ND	12	21.4	4	ND
HISPANIC	23	6.9	89	26.9	18	5.3

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	96	10.4	94	10.1	86	9.4
WHITE	70	14.2	52	10.4	47	9.6
BLACK	10	8.7	14	12.3	13	11.6
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	11	19.3	4	ND	7	ND
HISPANIC	5	ND	32	9.5	21	6.3

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	4	1	1
WHITE	3	1	1
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	9	ND
WHITE	1	ND	7	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND

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ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## CHESTER

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	231	15.3	580	39.4	46	3.1
WHITE	17	11.9	55	39.3	3	ND
BLACK	176	16	420	38.9	31	2.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	4	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	19	20.4	36	40.9	4	ND
HISPANIC	18	8.1	83	38.8	10	4.5

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	168	12.4	191	12.7	582	39.1
WHITE	47	33.1	14	9.8	64	45.4
BLACK	105	10.5	140	12.8	432	39.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	9	ND	18	19.4	31	33.7
HISPANIC	16	8.2	23	10.4	84	37.8

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	16	0	1
WHITE	2	0	1
BLACK	14	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	10	20.2	41	15.5
WHITE	0	ND	3	ND
BLACK	9	ND	33	17.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	6	ND

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## EASTON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	99	10.3	303	32.2	17	1.8
WHITE	43	9.2	123	26.9	7	ND
BLACK	30	14.6	76	38.0	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	10	45.5	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	6	ND	24	39.3	1	ND
HISPANIC	33	9.6	105	31.2	7	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	117	12.3	103	10.7	231	25.5
WHITE	73	15.7	41	8.8	120	27.1
BLACK	18	9	33	16.2	58	30.9
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	4	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	13	22.0	11	17.7	21	36.2
HISPANIC	21	6.1	36	10.5	63	19.3

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	0	1
WHITE	2	0	1
BLACK	3	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	13	8.0
WHITE	2	ND	7	ND
BLACK	0	ND	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	2	ND

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ERIE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	433	11.6	835	22.7	86	2.3
WHITE	178	9.2	317	16.6	26	1.3
BLACK	164	17.2	295	31.5	31	3.2
ASIAN/PI*	14	8.8	52	32.7	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	47	12.1	93	24.3	20	5.1
HISPANIC	60	12.6	114	24.1	17	3.5

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	652	17.5	441	11.8	1,449	39.1
WHITE	411	21.2	199	10.3	638	33.0
BLACK	132	13.9	152	15.9	485	51.4
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	15	9.4	49	31.2
MULTI-RACE	90	23.1	45	11.5	177	45.6
HISPANIC	54	11.3	60	12.5	211	44.3

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	16	3	4
WHITE	9	3	2
BLACK	4	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	3	0	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	10	8.4	62	9.5
WHITE	3	ND	20	5.8
BLACK	5	ND	32	19.9
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	4	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	7	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## HARRISBURG

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	330	12.8	931	38.4	78	3.0
WHITE	59	9.2	210	35.7	7	ND
BLACK	173	15.4	427	40.2	35	3.1
ASIAN/PI*	13	18.6	27	38.6	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	39	14.2	91	35.3	12	4.4
HISPANIC	73	8.9	300	38.7	35	4.3

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	302	11.9	331	12.8	646	25.6
WHITE	100	15.8	73	11.4	176	28.0
BLACK	119	10.8	166	14.8	318	29.1
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	9	ND	8	ND
MULTI-RACE	55	20.3	32	11.7	63	23.9
HISPANIC	62	7.8	94	11.5	138	17.2

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	18	4	1
WHITE	3	1	1
BLACK	14	3	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	1	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	15	16.9	52	11.9
WHITE	0	ND	8	ND
BLACK	10	25.3	29	15
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	13	9.8

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## HAZLETON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	113	7.6	588	40.5	44	3.0
WHITE	40	9.3	165	39.2	4	ND
BLACK	12	14.3	32	38.1	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	11	64.7	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	6	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	86	7.3	485	41.6	41	3.5

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	82	5.6	128	8.7	292	21.6
WHITE	55	13.1	43	10.1	113	29.2
BLACK	8	ND	11	13.1	19	25.0
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	1	ND	4	ND
MULTI-RACE	4	ND	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	17	1.5	103	8.7	188	17.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	2	1
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	7	2	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	17	6.8
WHITE	0	ND	5	ND
BLACK	1	ND	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	13	6.5

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## JOHNSTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	105	14.1	224	30.2	21	2.8
WHITE	53	12.3	106	24.7	9	ND
BLACK	39	15.7	94	38.5	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	10	22.2	16	35.6	4	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	9	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	234	31.4	107	14.4	284	38.5
WHITE	150	34.9	55	12.8	170	40.0
BLACK	65	26.2	43	17.3	95	38.5
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	14	31.1	7	ND	13	29.5
HISPANIC	6	ND	3	ND	7	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	4	0	0
WHITE	2	0	0
BLACK	2	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	22	16.8
WHITE	2	ND	7	ND
BLACK	2	ND	11	27.2
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## LANCASTER

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	238	9.2	710	28.2	67	2.6
WHITE	80	6.8	316	27.4	18	1.5
BLACK	60	14.2	138	33.7	9	ND
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	35	32.1	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	26	10.8	65	28	16	6.6
HISPANIC	126	10.7	295	25.7	53	4.5

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	219	8.6	266	10.3	576	22.6
WHITE	127	10.8	96	8.1	217	18.5
BLACK	30	7.3	58	13.7	128	30.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	6	ND	25	22.9
MULTI-RACE	24	10.2	28	11.6	54	23.1
HISPANIC	75	6.5	134	11.3	303	26.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	2	1
WHITE	5	1	1
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	4	2	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	5	ND	30	6.7
WHITE	0	ND	9	ND
BLACK	2	ND	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	19	9.4

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## LEBANON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	116	9.7	415	35.4	29	2.4
WHITE	67	7.9	259	30.9	20	2.3
BLACK	18	22.5	33	44.0	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	6	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	8	ND	23	57.5	1	ND
HISPANIC	56	8.2	265	39.2	22	3.2

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	132	11.2	137	11.5	205	17.3
WHITE	115	13.6	83	9.7	147	17.4
BLACK	10	12.8	17	21.3	16	20.5
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	5	ND
MULTI-RACE	4	ND	9	ND	6	ND
HISPANIC	30	4.5	69	10.0	105	15.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	6	2	0
WHITE	3	2	0
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	4	2	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	12	5.9
WHITE	1	ND	8	ND
BLACK	0	ND	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	5	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## MONROEVILLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	74	9.0	101	12.7	7	ND
WHITE	34	7.1	46	9.9	1	ND
BLACK	21	13.3	25	16.3	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	12	9.1	14	11.6	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	3	ND	11	37.9	1	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	5	ND	1	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	22	2.7	75	9.1	133	16.1
WHITE	18	3.8	48	9.9	82	17.1
BLACK	1	ND	17	10.9	37	23.3
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	6	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	2	ND	9	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	3	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	3	0	1
WHITE	1	0	0
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	1
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	7	ND
WHITE	1	ND	3	ND
BLACK	0	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## MURRYSVILLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	22	5.4	38	9.4	1	ND
WHITE	20	5.3	34	9.3	1	ND
BLACK	0	ND	2	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	1	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	12	2.9	24	5.7	45	10.8
WHITE	12	3.2	22	5.8	42	11.1
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	0	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	4	ND
WHITE	0	ND	3	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## NEW CASTLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	105	11.9	251	29.7	25	2.8
WHITE	67	10.7	165	27.3	12	1.9
BLACK	25	17.9	43	33.3	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	1	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	9	ND	33	37.9	3	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	10	29.4	2	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	301	34.1	109	12.3	350	40.3
WHITE	219	34.9	70	11.2	248	40.3
BLACK	35	25.4	24	17.1	55	40.1
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	2	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	43	47.8	11	12.1	41	45.1
HISPANIC	8	ND	3	ND	10	25.6

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	8	1	1
WHITE	5	1	0
BLACK	2	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	17	11.1
WHITE	0	ND	8	ND
BLACK	1	ND	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## NORRISTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	174	10.0	669	40.4	51	2.9
WHITE	25	6.5	99	26.9	5	ND
BLACK	73	14	156	32.0	15	2.9
ASIAN/PI*	8	ND	11	31.4	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	16	13.4	39	35.5	4	ND
HISPANIC	58	7.4	402	53.0	28	3.6

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	113	6.6	167	9.7	248	16.0
WHITE	44	11.8	34	8.9	61	17.9
BLACK	41	8.0	57	11.0	110	25.2
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	5	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	20	17.2	14	11.9	30	29.1
HISPANIC	12	1.6	66	8.5	59	8.1

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	4	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	4	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	15	5.1
WHITE	0	ND	4	ND
BLACK	0	ND	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	6	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PHILADELPHIA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	6,849	11.2	21,627	37.2	1,008	1.7
WHITE	1,368	7.4	4,895	27.0	81	0.4
BLACK	3,726	14.9	9,701	41.4	569	2.3
ASIAN/PI*	392	8.4	1,709	37.7	12	0.3
MULTI-RACE	277	11.8	916	41.4	66	2.8
HISPANIC	1,187	9.7	4,885	42.3	347	2.8

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	2,895	4.9	6,857	11.3	10,692	18.2
WHITE	1,107	6.1	1,501	8.1	2,673	14.8
BLACK	1,217	5.1	3,554	14.2	4,943	20.4
ASIAN/PI*	36	0.8	391	8.4	694	15.4
MULTI-RACE	187	8.2	278	11.9	420	18.5
HISPANIC	470	4.0	1,241	10.1	2,383	20.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	346	33	15
WHITE	59	11	5
BLACK	233	11	6
ASIAN/PI*	9	2	4
MULTI-RACE	3	1	0
HISPANIC	48	9	2

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	118	5.9	795	7.7
WHITE	20	3.2	127	4.1
BLACK	78	9.6	519	12.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	17	2.1
MULTI-RACE	4	ND	17	4.4
HISPANIC	19	4.6	115	5.7

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PITTSBURGH

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	924	10.4	1,073	12.9	124	1.4
WHITE	358	7.5	489	10.9	15	0.3
BLACK	457	15.4	430	15.6	100	3.3
ASIAN/PI*	63	9.3	45	7.3	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	21	9.3	73	33.6	6	ND
HISPANIC	23	7.6	34	12.2	6	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	827	9.2	962	10.7	1,854	20.7
WHITE	447	9.3	429	8.9	727	15.2
BLACK	342	11.7	429	14.3	1,025	34.5
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	54	7.8	22	3.2
MULTI-RACE	26	11.9	24	10.6	44	19.6
HISPANIC	10	3.3	24	7.9	36	12.1

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	50	2	5
WHITE	12	0	1
BLACK	36	2	3
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	1
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	23	8.0	121	7.7
WHITE	9	ND	30	3.6
BLACK	9	ND	75	14.4
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	6	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	3	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PLUM

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	57	7.8	68	9.6	2	ND
WHITE	47	7.2	56	8.9	2	ND
BLACK	9	ND	6	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	3	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	1	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	31	4.2	66	8.9	149	20.1
WHITE	29	4.4	53	8.0	139	21.1
BLACK	2	ND	8	ND	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	3	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	4	1	1
WHITE	4	1	1
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	2	ND
WHITE	0	ND	1	ND
BLACK	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## POTTSTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	118	10.2	355	31.3	18	1.6
WHITE	53	8.1	153	23.7	2	ND
BLACK	41	14.5	109	39.8	12	4.2
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	7	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	9	ND	43	37.7	3	ND
HISPANIC	23	15.4	57	39.3	4	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	168	14.7	135	11.7	194	17.4
WHITE	106	16.3	71	10.8	94	14.9
BLACK	34	12.2	41	14.6	56	20.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	23	20.2	14	12.0	28	25.2
HISPANIC	10	6.8	22	14.8	19	13.1

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	1	0
WHITE	3	0	0
BLACK	2	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	1	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	16	8.3
WHITE	3	ND	7	ND
BLACK	1	ND	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	2	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## READING

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	497	10.6	1,270	27.5	178	3.8
WHITE	139	9.9	361	26.2	41	2.9
BLACK	58	12.5	128	28.3	20	4.3
ASIAN/PI*	9	ND	19	33.9	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	43	13.8	86	28.1	16	5.1
HISPANIC	381	10.3	981	27.1	156	4.2

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	334	7.2	582	12.4	1,549	33.5
WHITE	161	11.6	175	12.5	487	35.3
BLACK	29	6.4	60	12.9	158	34.7
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	11	19.3	16	30.2
MULTI-RACE	48	15.5	44	14.1	107	35.3
HISPANIC	171	4.7	452	12.3	1,190	32.8

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	24	5	4
WHITE	17	2	2
BLACK	2	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	1	0
HISPANIC	20	5	4

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	8	ND	75	9.2
WHITE	4	ND	49	19.8
BLACK	2	ND	14	18.0
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	6	ND	52	8.3

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## SCRANTON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	249	9.9	783	32.1	47	1.9
WHITE	140	9.2	388	26.4	24	1.6
BLACK	36	11.5	125	42.1	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	15	10.6	53	38.4	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	15	10.3	51	36.7	8	ND
HISPANIC	61	8.7	251	37.1	19	2.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	431	17.3	300	12.0	555	22.4
WHITE	340	22.5	179	11.9	351	23.4
BLACK	38	12.2	40	12.8	66	21.6
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	17	12.0	23	16.7
MULTI-RACE	30	20.8	17	11.8	42	29.4
HISPANIC	55	7.9	77	11.1	127	18.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	8	1	2
WHITE	4	1	1
BLACK	2	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	2	0	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	33	7.6
WHITE	1	ND	20	7.4
BLACK	1	ND	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	8	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## STATE COLLEGE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	27	7.2	81	22.0	1	ND
WHITE	10	4.3	38	16.5	1	ND
BLACK	2	ND	5	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	8	ND	21	28.4	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	5	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	8	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	13	3.5	39	10.5	19	5.2
WHITE	11	4.8	18	7.8	16	7.0
BLACK	1	ND	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	12	16.2	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	3	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	4	ND	0	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	0	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	7	ND
WHITE	1	ND	7	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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\*Asian/Pacific Islander

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WEST MIFFLIN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	71	11.6	80	13.4	6	ND
WHITE	41	10.3	43	11.1	5	ND
BLACK	25	15.3	22	13.8	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	12	38.7	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	5	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	77	12.6	81	13.1	163	26.4
WHITE	48	11.9	51	12.7	87	21.6
BLACK	25	15.5	26	15.7	62	37.3
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	4	ND	2	ND	10	32.3
HISPANIC	1	ND	2	ND	4	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	3	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	3	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	10	9.4
WHITE	2	ND	6	ND
BLACK	1	ND	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WILKES-BARRE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	180	11.1	724	46.1	34	2.1
WHITE	66	9.6	234	34.8	13	1.9
BLACK	52	13.4	207	54.6	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	13	50.0	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	16	13.8	54	49.5	4	ND
HISPANIC	58	9.5	305	51.7	20	3.3

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	236	15.5	189	11.7	452	28.7
WHITE	163	24.6	82	12.0	237	35.3
BLACK	40	10.8	51	13.2	107	28.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	23	20.7	14	12.1	30	27.0
HISPANIC	28	5.0	62	10.2	106	17.9

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	8	3	0
WHITE	4	2	0
BLACK	4	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	16	6.0
WHITE	1	ND	7	ND
BLACK	0	ND	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	9	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WILLIAMSPORT

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	109	10.0	250	23.5	18	1.6
WHITE	62	8.3	150	20.5	10	1.3
BLACK	36	16.7	62	30.4	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	3	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	7	ND	28	30.4	4	ND
HISPANIC	5	ND	13	29.5	1	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	252	23.2	125	11.4	247	25.5
WHITE	187	25.3	76	10.2	151	23.0
BLACK	41	19.2	33	15.3	59	31.2
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	1	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	20	21.3	12	12.8	25	29.8
HISPANIC	4	ND	5	ND	13	32.5

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	11	1	3
WHITE	7	1	2
BLACK	3	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	5	ND	19	10.5
WHITE	2	ND	9	ND
BLACK	0	ND	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

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# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## YORK

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	280	12.3	796	35.7	71	3.1
WHITE	82	10.7	263	35.0	9	ND
BLACK	86	15.2	203	36.6	26	4.6
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	10	43.5	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	39	14.8	95	36.8	16	6.1
HISPANIC	107	11.0	335	35.2	30	3.1

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	248	10.9	293	12.9	652	28.8
WHITE	142	18.5	96	12.5	214	28.2
BLACK	49	8.7	72	12.8	179	31.8
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	3	ND	5	ND
MULTI-RACE	36	13.6	37	14.0	84	31.9
HISPANIC	42	4.3	116	12.0	254	26.3

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	17	0	2
WHITE	1	0	0
BLACK	11	0	2
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	6	0	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	38	9.8
WHITE	1	ND	9	ND
BLACK	1	ND	16	16.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	6	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	13	8.0

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2525 North 7th St., 3rd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17110. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PENNSYLVANIA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2018-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	33,426	8.4	101,034	26.1	4,217	1.1
WHITE	19,255	6.9	61,158	22.5	1,754	0.6
BLACK	8,023	14.3	18,879	35.5	1,206	2.1
ASIAN/PI*	1,656	8.9	4,674	26.0	41	0.2
MULTI-RACE	1,379	10.2	4,370	33.3	413	3.0
HISPANIC	4,351	8.9	16,461	34.6	1,310	2.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	36,524	9.3	38,667	9.7	70,026	18.0
WHITE	29,459	10.7	24,395	8.8	47,001	17.3
BLACK	3,885	7.2	7,766	13.8	12,868	23.7
ASIAN/PI*	124	0.7	1,527	8.2	1,570	8.7
MULTI-RACE	1,947	14.7	1,496	11.1	2,924	22.3
HISPANIC	2,314	4.8	5,014	10.2	8,947	18.9

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1,868	327	357
WHITE	1,175	259	288
BLACK	510	35	31
ASIAN/PI*	38	5	17
MULTI-RACE	28	9	5
HISPANIC	181	37	27

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020 AND 2016-2020

RACE or ETHNICITY	2020		2016-2020	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	726	5.6	4,012	5.9
WHITE	409	4.5	2,188	4.6
BLACK	202	10.9	1,227	13.0
ASIAN/PI*	13	2.1	87	2.8
MULTI-RACE	28	6.0	149	6.6
HISPANIC	94	5.6	521	6.5

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