

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System

A Survey for Healthier Babies in Pennsylvania

For any questions or comments, please call toll-free 1-888-816-7929

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The information you are being asked to provide is authorized to be collected under Section 301 of The Public Health Service Act (42 USC 241). Providing this information is voluntary. CDC will use this information as part of the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS). PRAMS data is used to inform efforts to improve health among mothers and infants. The information you give us will be kept private and will be protected under the Privacy Act (System of Records Notice 09-20-0136).



Important Information About PRAMS *Please Read Before Starting the Survey*

- The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a research project sponsored by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the Pennsylvania Department of Health. The Bloustein Center for Survey Research is under contract by the Pennsylvania Department of Health to conduct this research.
- The purpose of the study is to find out why some babies are born healthy and others are not.
- We are asking approximately 1800 women in Pennsylvania to answer the same questions. All of your names were picked by a computer from recent birth certificates.
- It takes about 25-42 minutes to answer all questions. Some questions may be sensitive, such as questions about smoking or drinking during pregnancy.
- You are free to do the survey or not. If you don't want to participate at all, or if you don't want to answer a particular question, that's okay. There is no penalty or loss of benefits for not participating or answering all questions.
- Your survey may be combined with information the health department has from other sources.
- If you choose to do the survey, your answers will be kept private and will be used only to answer questions related to the purpose of this study. This is so because this study has been given a Certificate of Confidentiality. This means that we may not share information that may identify you in legal suits or proceeding, even if a court orders us to do so, unless you say it's okay.
- If you are currently in jail, your participation in the study will have no effect on parole.
- Your name will not be on any reports from PRAMS. The booklet has a number so we will know when it is returned.
- Your answers will be grouped with those from other women. What we learn from PRAMS will be used to plan programs to help mothers and babies in Pennsylvania.
- If you have any questions about your rights in the project, please call the Rutgers University Institutional Review Board (IRB) at (732) 235-2866. If you have questions about the Pennsylvania project, please call the Pennsylvania Department of Health PRAMS Coordinator at (717) 346-3000.

If you have questions about PRAMS, or if you want to answer the questions by telephone, please call Erica Bodak, Pennsylvania PRAMS Data Manager, at 1-888-816-7929 and press "7."



Questions Commonly Asked About PRAMS

What is PRAMS?

PRAMS (Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System) is a joint research project between the Pennsylvania Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Our purpose is to find out why some babies are born healthy and others are not. To do this, our questionnaire asks new mothers questions about their behaviors and experiences around the time of their pregnancy. Each year in Pennsylvania there are hundreds of babies born with serious health problems. Many of these babies die. We need your help to find out why. No matter how your pregnancy went, your answers will help us learn more about ways to improve the chances for future mothers and babies in Pennsylvania.

Will my answers be kept private?

Yes—all answers are kept completely private and will only be used to answer questions related to the purpose of the study. All answers given on the questionnaires will be grouped together to give us information on Pennsylvania mothers of new babies. In reports from this survey, no woman will be identified by name.

Is it really important that I answer these questions?

Yes! Because of the small number of mothers picked, it is important to have everyone's answers. Every pregnancy is different. To get a better overall picture of the health of mothers and babies in Pennsylvania, we need each mother selected to answer the questions. From the information you give us, we may be able to improve health care for women and children in Pennsylvania. We need to know what went *right* as well as what went wrong during your pregnancy. Your help is really important to the success of our program.

Some of the questions do not seem related to health care—why are they asked?

Many things in a mother's life may affect her pregnancy. These questions try to get the best picture of the new mother's health care and things that happened to her during pregnancy.

How was I chosen to participate in PRAMS?

Your name was picked by chance, like in a lottery, from the state birth certificate registry. You are one of a small number of women who were chosen to help us in this study.

What if I want to ask more questions about PRAMS?

Please call us at our toll-free number (1-888-816-7929, press 7), , and we will be happy to answer any other questions that you may have about PRAMS. If you prefer to complete the questionnaire over the telephone, please call us on the same number.

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Please check the box next to your answer or follow the directions included with the question. You may be asked to skip some questions that do not apply to you.

BEFORE PREGNANCY

The first questions are about you.

1.	What is <u>your</u> date of birth?	
	//	
	Month Day Year	
2.	How would you describe your gender?	
	 □ Female □ Male □ Transgender □ Genderqueer or gender nonconforming □ Prefer to self-describe → Please tell 	us:
3.	Before you got pregnant, did you? For each one, check No or Yes.	
	No `	Yes
a.	Have serious difficulty hearing, or are you deaf?	
b.	Have serious difficulty seeing, even when wearing glasses, or are you blind? \Box	
c.	Have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?	
d.	Have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition?	
e.	Have difficulty with dressing or bathing yourself?	
f.	Have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition?	

The next questions are about the time *before* you got pregnant.

4. During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions?
For each one, check No if you did not have the condition or Yes if you did.

		No	Yes
a. b. d. e. f.	Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes (not gestational diabetes or diabetes that starts during pregnancy)		000000000
•	In the 12 months before you got preguith your new baby, did you have any following healthcare visits?		
	For each one, check No or Yes .		
a. D. E. d.	Regular checkup with a family doctor Regular checkup with an OB/GYN Visit for an injury, illness, or chronic condition Visit to urgent care or the emergency room Visit for family planning or to get birth control Visit for depression or anxiety		Yes

If you did <u>not</u> have any healthcare visits in the <u>12 months before</u> you got pregnant, go to Ouestion 7.

6. During any of your healthcare visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a healthcare provider do any of the following things? For each one, check No or Yes.

	No	Yes
alk to me about		
My weight		
Regularly checking my blood pressure		
My desire to have or not have children		
Birth control methods		
Sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, syphilis, or HIV		
sk me		
If I smoked cigarettes or used		
e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other smokeless tobacco		
,		
If I felt depressed or anxious		
	Regularly checking my blood pressure My desire to have or not have children Birth control methods How I could improve my health before a pregnancy Sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, syphilis, or HIV Ask me If I smoked cigarettes or used e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other smokeless tobacco If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	My weight

The next questions are about your health insurance.

7. During the <u>month before</u> you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have?

Check ALL that apply

- ☐ Private health insurance (paid for by me, someone else, or through a job)
- Medicaid (Medical Assistance)Other government plan or program such as
- SCHIP/CHIP

 TRICARE or other military healthcare
- ☐ Other health insurance → Please tell us:
- ☐ I didn't have any health insurance during the *month before* I got pregnant

8.		<u>uring</u> your most recent pregnancy, what nd of health insurance did you have?
		Check ALL that apply
	_ _	Private health insurance (paid for by me, someone else, or through a job) Medicaid (Medical Assistance) Other government plan or program such as SCHIP/CHIP TRICARE or other military healthcare Other health insurance — Please tell us:
		I didn't have any health insurance during my pregnancy
9.		hat kind of health insurance do you have
		Check ALL that apply
	_ _	Private health insurance (paid for by me, someone else, or through a job) Medicaid (Medical Assistance) Other government plan or program such as SCHIP/CHIP TRICARE or other military healthcare Other health insurance ——> Please tell us:
		I don't have any health insurance <i>now</i>
10	wi	ninking back to <i>just before</i> you got pregnant ith your new baby, how did you feel about ecoming pregnant? Check ONE answer
		I wanted to be pregnant later I wanted to be pregnant sooner
		I wanted to be pregnant then Go to
		I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future
\downarrow		I wasn't sure what I wanted /
G	o to	Question 11

11. How much longer did you want to wait to	DURING PREGNANCY
become pregnant? ☐ Less than 1 year ☐ 1 year to less than 2 years ☐ 2 years to less than 3 years ☐ 3 years to 5 years ☐ More than 5 years	The next questions are about your prenatal care. This can include visits to a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy. (It may help to look at the calendar to answer these questions.)
12. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant?	15. Did you get prenatal care during your most recent pregnancy?
No Go to Question 15 13. When you got pregnant with your new baby,	□ No → Go to Page 4, Question 17 □ Yes
were you or your spouse or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? This can include having your tubes tied, using birth control pills, condoms, natural family planning,	16. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a healthcare provider do any of the following things? For each one, check No or Yes.
or other methods.	Talk to me about a. How much weight I should gain during
14. What were your reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Check ALL that apply	b. Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family
☐ I didn't mind if I got pregnant ☐ I thought I couldn't get pregnant at that time ☐ I didn't want to use birth control ☐ I had side effects from the birth control method I was using	the baby is due)
☐ I had problems getting birth control I wanted☐ I thought my spouse or partner or I was sterile (couldn't get pregnant at all)☐ My spouse or partner didn't want to use condoms	e. If I planned to breastfeed my new baby f. If I planned to use birth control after my baby was born
 □ My spouse or partner didn't want me to use birth control □ I forgot to use a birth control method □ Other → Please tell us: 	h. If I smoked cigarettes or used e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other smokeless tobacco
	j. If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

17.	During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did a healthcare provider offer you the following shots or vaccinations? For each one, check No or Yes.	If you <u>had</u> high blood pressure <u>before</u> or <u>during</u> your pregnancy, go to Question 21. If you didn't, go to Question 22.
	No Yes	24 2 1
	Flu shot	21. During your most recent pregnancy, did a healthcare provider do any of the following things to help you manage your high blood pressure? For each one, check No or Yes.
c.	COVID-19 shot	a. Refer me to a different healthcare provider
18.	Did you get the following shots or vaccinations before or during your pregnancy? For each shot, check ALL that apply: B for 3 months before pregnancy D for During pregnancy or check N if you Did not get the shot in the 3 months before or during pregnancy	b. Tell me to regularly check my blood pressure <i>during</i> pregnancy
	B D N Flu shot	and heart disease <i>after</i> pregnancy
c.	During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist?	22. During your most recent pregnancy, did you get information about "warning signs" you should watch for during and after your pregnancy that require immediate medical attention? Some of these "warning signs" include fever, frequent or severe headaches,
	□ No	dizziness, or severe stomach pain.
	□ Yes	□ No → Go to Question 24
		Yes [Go to Question 2]
20.	During your most recent pregnancy, did a healthcare provider tell you that you had any of the following health conditions? For each one, check No or Yes.	23. During your most recent pregnancy, did you get information about warning signs from any of the following sources? For each one, check No or Yes.
	No Yes	No Yes
b.	Gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)	 a. A healthcare provider (such as a doctor, nurse, or midwife)
d.	Anxiety	slogan "Hear Her" (such as websites, social media, or paper handouts)

29. During the 3 months before you got

pregnant, on average, how often did you use

e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other electronic

your pregnancy, go to Page 6, Question 34.

The next questions are about cigarettes, e-cigarettes, and other tobacco products.

	nicotine products?
24. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the past 2 years? ☐ No → Go to Question 28 ☐ Yes	 Every day Some days I didn't use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then
25. In the 3 months <u>before</u> you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?	30. During the <u>last 3</u> months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other electronic nicotine products?
 More than one pack (21 or more cigarettes) One-half to one pack (11 to 20 cigarettes) Less than half a pack (1 to 10 cigarettes) I didn't smoke then 	 Every day Some days I didn't use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then
26. In the <u>last 3</u> months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?	31. In the past 2 years, did you ever use e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other electronic nicotine products as a way of cutting down or
 More than one pack (21 or more cigarettes) One-half to one pack (11 to 20 cigarettes) Less than half a pack (1 to 10 cigarettes) I didn't smoke then 	stopping cigarette smoking? No Yes
 27. How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? More than one pack (21 or more cigarettes) One-half to one pack (11 to 20 cigarettes) 	The next questions are about drinking alcohol. A drink can be 1 glass of wine, can or bottle of beer or hard seltzer, shot of liquor, or mixed drink.
 Less than half a pack (1 to 10 cigarettes) I don't smoke now 28. In the past 2 years, have you used 	32. During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any alcoholic drinks during? For each one, check No or Yes.
e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other electronic nicotine products? No Yes Go to Question 32 Go to Question 29	a. The first 3 months of pregnancy (1st trimester)? This includes the time before knowing you were pregnant

33. During your most recent pregnancy, did you have 4 or more alcoholic drinks in a 2-hour time span during? For each one, check No or Yes.	35. In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? For each one, check No or Yes.
a. The first 3 months of pregnancy (1st trimester)? This includes the time before knowing you were pregnant	a. My spouse or partner
Pregnancy can be a difficult time. The next questions are about things that may have	36. <u>During</u> your most recent pregnancy, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? For each one, check No or Yes.
happened <u>before</u> and <u>during</u> your most recent pregnancy. 34. Did any of the following things happen during the 12 months before your new baby was born? For each one, check No or Yes.	a. My spouse or partner
	AFTER PREGNANCY
No Yes	
a. I got separated or divorced	The next questions are about the time since your new baby was born.
b. I was evicted or forced to move	
 b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born.
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born.
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born. 37. When was your new baby born?
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born. 37. When was your new baby born? Month Day Year 38. Overall, during the delivery of my baby, I felt
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born. 37. When was your new baby born? Month Day Year 38. Overall, during the delivery of my baby, I felt For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes a. Comfortable asking questions about the
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born. 37. When was your new baby born? Month Day Year 38. Overall, during the delivery of my baby, I felt For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes a. Comfortable asking questions about the labor and delivery care that I received
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born. 37. When was your new baby born? Month Day Year 38. Overall, during the delivery of my baby, I felt For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes a. Comfortable asking questions about the
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born. 37. When was your new baby born? Month Day Year 38. Overall, during the delivery of my baby, I felt For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes a. Comfortable asking questions about the labor and delivery care that I received
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born. 37. When was your new baby born? Month Day Year 38. Overall, during the delivery of my baby, I felt For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes a. Comfortable asking questions about the labor and delivery care that I received
b. I was evicted or forced to move	37. When was your new baby born? Month Day Year
b. I was evicted or forced to move	since your new baby was born. 37. When was your new baby born? Month Day Year 38. Overall, during the delivery of my baby, I felt For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes a. Comfortable asking questions about the labor and delivery care that I received

39. After the delivery, how long did your new baby stay in the hospital?	43. What were your reasons for stopping breastfeeding?
(☐ Less than 3 days	Check ALL that apply
3 to 5 days 6 to 14 days More than 14 days My baby was not born in a hospital My baby is still in the hospital Go to Question 42 40. Is your baby alive now?	 My baby had difficulty latching or nursing Breast milk alone didn't satisfy my baby I thought my baby wasn't gaining enough weight My nipples were sore, cracked, or bleeding, or it was too painful I thought I wasn't producing enough milk, or my milk dried up
□ No → We are very sorry for your loss. Go to Page 9, Question 53	 I had too many other things going on I felt it was the right time to stop breastfeeding I got sick or had to stop for medical reasons I went back to work I went back to school
41. Is your baby living with you now?	 My spouse or partner didn't support breastfeeding
□ No → Go to Page 9, Question 53 Yes	 □ My baby was jaundiced (yellowing of the skin or whites of the eyes) □ Other → Please tell us:
breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your new baby? Check ONE answer Go to Page 8, Question 45 J breastfed my baby for less than 1 week I breastfed my baby for: week(s) OR month(s) I'm still breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to my new baby Go to Question 44 Go to Question 43	44. After your new baby was born, did you get any of the following kinds of help with breastfeeding? For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes a. Someone to answer my questions

45. Have you ever heard or read about what can happen if a baby is shaken?	49. In the past 2 weeks, where have you placed your new baby to sleep at night or during naps? For each one, check No or Yes.
If your baby is still in the hospital, go to Question 53. 46. In the past 2 weeks, how did you place your new baby to sleep at night and during naps? For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes a. On their side	No Yes a. In a crib, portable crib, or bassinet
47. In the <i>past 2 weeks</i> , when you were sleeping, how often has your new baby slept alone in their own crib or bed?	50. In the past 2 weeks, has your new baby been placed to sleep with the following? For each one, check No or Yes.
☐ Always ☐ Often ☐ Sometimes ☐ Rarely ☐ Never → Go to Question 49 48. In the past 2 weeks, was your baby's crib or bed in the same room where you or another adult slept? ☐ No ☐ Yes	Ro Yes a. In a sleeping sack or wearable blanket

51.	Did you get information about how to place your baby to sleep during any of the	54. What are your reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant <i>now</i> ?
	following times? For each one, check No or Yes .	Check ALL that apply
c. d.	During a prenatal care visit	□ I want to get pregnant or don't mind if I do □ I had my tubes tied or blocked □ My spouse or partner had a vasectomy □ I don't want to use birth control □ I'm worried about side effects from birth control □ My spouse or partner doesn't want to use condoms □ My spouse or partner doesn't want me to use birth control □ We are same-sex spouses/partners
52.	Did you get information about how to place your new baby to sleep from any of the following sources? For each one, check No or Yes.	 □ I have problems getting birth control I want □ I don't think I can get pregnant because I'm breastfeeding □ I'm not having sex □ Other → Please tell us:
e. f. g.	My family doctor	If you're not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now, go to Page 10, Question 56. 55. What kind of birth control are you or your spouse or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? Check ALL that apply Tubes tied or blocked My spouse or partner had a vasectomy Birth control pills
	Are you or your spouse or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? This can include having your tubes tied, using birth control pills, condoms, natural family planning, or other methods. Or O	 □ Condoms □ Shots or injections □ Contraceptive patch or vaginal ring □ IUD □ Contraceptive implant in the arm □ Withdrawal (pulling out) □ Natural family planning or fertility awareness methods (such as rhythm or calendar method or fertility apps) □ Breastfeeding for birth control (Lactational Amenorrhea Method or LAM) □ Other → Please tell us:

postpartum checkup	neckup for yourself? A is a regular health checkup	58.	During your postpartum checkup, did a healthcare provider <u>do</u> any of the follow things? For each one, check No or Yes .	ing
you have up to 12 wee	eks after giving birth.		No	Yes
_□ No		т	Talk to me about	
Yes —	→ Go to Question 58	a.	Healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy	
57. Did any of these thin a postpartum check	gs keep you from having up?		How long to wait before getting pregnant again	
	Check ALL that apply	1	Birth control methods	Ш
pay for the visit I felt fine and didn' visit	ded one gh money or insurance to t think I needed to have a opointment when I wanted	e.	Warning signs of medical problems I might be at risk for due to my pregnancy Regularly checking my blood pressure What to do if I feel depressed or anxious	
one		A	Ask me	
clinic or doctor's of I had too many oth I couldn't take time I didn't have anyor	er things going on e off from work or school ee to take care of my children		If I was smoking cigarettes or using e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other smokeless tobacco	
☐ The doctor's office	was too far away → Please tell us:	١ ,		
a other	7 Ticase tell as.		A healthcare provider Tested me for diabetes	
		1 "	Prescribed me medication for depression or anxiety	
If you did <u>not</u> have a po to Question 59.	stpartum checkup, go	59.	Since your new baby was born, how often you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?	have
			□ Always □ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never	
		60.	Since your new baby was born, how often you had little interest or little pleasure i doing things?	
			□ Always □ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never	

61.	Since your new baby was born, how often have		OTHER EXPERIENCES
	you felt nervous, anxious, or on edge? Always Often		he next questions are on a variety of opics.
	□ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never	65.	 Please tell us how often each of the following happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.
62.	Since your new baby was born, how often have you not been able to stop or control worrying?	a.	I worried whether my food would run out before I got money to buy more
	□ Always □ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never		☐ Often ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never The food that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more ☐ Often ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never
63.	Has a healthcare provider asked you a series of questions, in person or on a form, to know if you were feeling down, depressed, anxious, or irritable during the following time periods? For each one, check No or Yes.	66.	 During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did lack of transportation keep you from any of the following? For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes
	No Yes During my most recent pregnancy	b.	Going to medical appointments
64.	Overall, since my new baby was born, I have felt For each one, check No or Yes.		
b. c.	Comfortable asking questions about the postpartum care that I received		

If you did \underline{not} get prenatal care, go to Question 68.

67.	During any of your prenatal care visits healthcare provider talk with you about the things listed below? Please cound discussions, not reading materials or vide For each one, check No or Yes.	out a et on	any
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Nο	Yes
a.	How me being exposed to lead could affect my baby		
b.	How using pesticides, which are chemicals to kill insects, rodents or weeds during pregnancy, could affect		П
c.	my baby How using water bottles or other bottles made of polycarbonate plastic (BPA, recycle #7) during pregnancy could		_
d.	affect my baby How eating fish with high levels of		
u.	mercury during pregnancy could affect my baby		
68.	During your most recent pregnancy, of feel you needed any of the following services for each one, check No or Yes.		
		No	Yes
a.	SNAP (the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)		
b.	WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)		
C.	Counseling for family or personal problems		
d.	Help to quit smoking		
e.	Help to reduce violence in my home		
f.	Help to quit using drugs		
g.	Assistance with housing or rent		
h.	OtherPlease tell us:		

69.	During your most recent pregnancy, did you receive any of the following services?
	For each one check No or Ves

		No	Yes
a.	SNAP (the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)		
b.	WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)		
c.	Counseling for family or personal problems		
d.	Help to quit smoking		
e.	Help to reduce violence in my home		
f.	Help to quit using drugs		
g.	Assistance with housing or rent		
h.	OtherPlease tell us:		

70. During your most recent pregnancy, did you take or use any of the following medications or drugs for any reason? Your answers are	72. Did you experience any of the following things <u>during</u> your pregnancy or <u>after</u> your baby was born? For each one, check No or Yes.
strictly confidential. For each one, check No or Yes .	No Yes
a. Medication for depression	 a. I felt something wasn't right with my health
f. Methadone, Subutex®, Suboxone®, or buprenorphine	following time periods? For each time period, check No or Yes .
g. Naloxone	a. During the 12 months before my most recent pregnancy
n. Cocaine (crack, rock, coke, blow, snow or <i>nieve</i>)	following sources? For each one, check No or Yes .
o. Hallucinogens (LSD/acid, PCP/angel dust, Ecstasy, Molly, mushrooms, or bath salts)	a. A healthcare provider (such as a doctor, nurse, or midwife)
71. After your baby was born, did a healthcare provider tell you that your baby had drug withdrawal or neonatal abstinence syndrome?	b. Websites or social media (such as Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter)
□ No □ Yes	d. Family or friends

75.	While getting healthcare during your pregnancy, at delivery, or at postpartum care, did you experience discrimination or were you prevented from doing something,	77.	Have you ever been treated unfairly due to your race, ethnicity, or skin color in any of the following situations? For each one, check No or Yes.
	hassled, or made to feel inferior? For each one, check No if you did not experience discrimination because of it or Yes if you did.		No Yes Job (hiring, promotion, firing)
a. b. c. d. e.	My race, ethnicity, or skin color	c. d. e. f.	In the courts
f. g. h.	My income	dι	ne next questions are about the time uring the 12 months before your new baby as born.
	My religion	78.	During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your spouse or partner's income, and any other income you may have received. All information will be kept private and will not affect any services you are getting now.
	Another reason		□ \$0 to \$18,000 □ \$18,001 to \$23,000 □ \$23,001 to \$27,000 □ \$27,001 to \$32,000 □ \$32,001 to \$37,000 □ \$37,001 to \$42,000 □ \$42,001 to \$48,000 □ \$48,001 to \$60,000
	doing something, hassled, or made to feel inferior because of your race, ethnicity, or skin color?		□ \$60,001 to \$85,000 □ \$85,001 or more
	□ Very often □ Somewhat often □ Not very often	79.	During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how many people, including yourself, depended on this income?
	□ Never		Number of people
		80.	What is today's date?
			Month Day Year

The next questions are about you.

The next questions are about you.	S5. Were you able to get the mental health services that you needed?
S1. What is your living situation <i>today</i> ? Check ONE answer	☐ No☐ Yes → Go to Question S
 □ I have a steady place to live □ I have a place to live today, but I'm worried about losing it in the future □ I don't have a steady place to live (I'm temporarily staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, abandoned building, bus or train station, or in a park) 	S6. Which of these statements explains why you did not get the mental health services you needed? Check ALL that appl I couldn't afford the cost I couldn't get an appointment as soon as I needed My health insurance doesn't cover any type of
S2. During the last 12 months, how often were you unable to afford to eat balanced meals? A balanced meal includes all the types of food that you think should be in a healthy meal. For example, a starch like potatoes or rice, vegetables or fruit, and some protein like meat, fish, cheese, or eggs.	mental health services My health insurance doesn't pay enough for mental health services I didn't know where to go to get services I was concerned that the information I shared might not be kept confidential I didn't want others to find out that I needed treatment
☐ Always ☐ Often ☐ Sometimes ☐ Rarely ☐ Never	 I was concerned that I might be committed to a psychiatric hospital I was concerned that I might have to take medicine I had no transportation, treatment was too fa away, or the hours were not convenient
S3. During the last 12 months, how often did your healthcare providers explain things about your health in a way that was easy to understand?	☐ I didn't have time (because of a job, childcare or other commitments) ☐ Other → Please tell us:
□ Always □ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never	S7. During the <i>last 12 months</i> , how often would you say you get the social and emotional support you need?
S4. Since your new baby was born, have you felt that you've needed mental health services such as counseling, medications, or support groups to help with feelings of anxiety, depression, grief, or other issues?	☐ Always ☐ Often ☐ Sometimes ☐ Rarely ☐ Never
□ No → Go to Question S7 Go to Question S5	

S8.	Stress means a situation in which a person feels tense, restless, nervous, or anxious, or is unable to sleep at night because their mind is troubled all the time. Within the last 30 days, how often have you felt this kind of stress?
	felt this kind of stress? □ Always □ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never

Thanks for answering our questions!

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System A survey for healthier babies in Pennsylvania



Phone Numbers and Web Sites for Help in Pennsylvania

PA Healthy Baby Line: 1-800-986-BABY (2229) for information on finding a doctor, getting healthcare coverage, immunizations, tests for baby, and breastfeeding.

PA Special Kids Network: 1-800-986-4550 for services available to children with special needs.

United Way: 2-1-1 or www.pa211.org for services related to health, housing, and human services.

PA WIC: 1-800-WIC-WINS (942-9467) for information and to apply for WIC, which provides nutrition services, breastfeeding support, health care and social service referrals, and healthy foods.

PA COMPASS or www.compass.state.pa.us to apply for state social service programs online.

PA Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP): www.chipcoverspakids.com for information on health insurance for children

PA Medical Assistance or Medicaid at PA Department of Human Services: Go to www.dhs.pa.gov and search for Medical Assistance

Childhelp National Hotline: 1-800-4-A-CHILD (422-4453) a 24-hour crisis hotline to offer support, information, and referrals on coping with a crying baby and preventing child abuse.

PA Free Quitline: 1-800-QUIT-NOW (784-8669) for information on smoking cessation services available to Pennsylvania residents.

PA Get Help Now: 1-800-662-HELP (4357) or www.ddap.pa.gov and search for 'get help now' to find a drug or alcohol treatment provider or funding for addiction treatment. You can also contact your local County drug and alcohol office at ddap.pa.gov, search for 'Find your county drug and alcohol office.'

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: 1-800-273-TALK (8255) for 24/7 free and confidential support for people in distress, prevention and crisis resources for you or your loved ones.

PA Department of Health or www.health.pa.gov or 1-877-724-3258 for information on other programs such as Breastfeeding, Violence and Injury Prevention, Newborn Screening & Genetics, and Immunizations, click on 'I am looking for' and then 'Our Programs' for an alphabetic list of program links.

SIDS and Infant Death Program at www.health.pa.gov and search for 'SIDS and Infant Death Program' for resources and 'frequently asked questions' about SIDS and safe sleep resources.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or www.pa.gov for information on state programs and services.



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