

# 2017 MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

September 2019



# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ALLENTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	534	9.0	2,063	35.7	163	2.7
WHITE	215	8.4	804	32.1	54	2.1
BLACK	100	12.3	333	42.5	17	2.1
ASIAN/PI*	11	7.5	54	38.0	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	31	9.1	127	38.6	15	4.4
HISPANIC	325	8.8	1,291	36.1	135	3.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	620	10.7	558	9.4	1,255	22.0
WHITE	353	14.0	223	8.7	623	25.2
BLACK	88	11.3	96	11.8	208	26.7
ASIAN/PI*	5	ND	8	ND	14	9.8
MULTI-RACE	52	15.8	32	9.4	70	21.9
HISPANIC	271	7.6	357	9.7	773	21.9

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	16	3	0
WHITE	6	3	0
BLACK	4	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	10	2	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	20	10.0	75	7.7
WHITE	13	15.2	32	8.2
BLACK	1	ND	19	14.3
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	6	ND
HISPANIC	15	11.5	53	9.0

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ALTOONA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	121	7.4	347	22.1	38	2.3
WHITE	107	7.2	302	21.3	29	2.0
BLACK	4	ND	19	38.8	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	1	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	8	ND	21	28.8	8	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	8	ND	1	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	422	25.8	135	8.3	482	29.6
WHITE	381	25.8	124	8.4	436	29.6
BLACK	7	ND	4	ND	15	27.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	28	36.8	6	ND	27	35.5
HISPANIC	9	ND	4	ND	9	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	9	1	2
WHITE	6	1	1
BLACK	3	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	27	9.4
WHITE	4	ND	24	9.2
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## BETHEL PARK

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	50	5.5	137	15.3	2	ND
WHITE	43	5.2	113	13.8	2	ND
BLACK	1	ND	2	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	5	ND	11	27.5	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	7	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	4	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	41	4.5	70	7.7	133	14.5
WHITE	40	4.8	66	7.9	126	15.1
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	4	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND	3	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	3	1	1
WHITE	2	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	5	ND
WHITE	0	ND	5	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## BETHLEHEM

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	202	8.3	587	24.6	39	1.6
WHITE	101	7.4	282	20.9	15	1.1
BLACK	30	12.8	91	39.9	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	9	ND	28	22.6	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	7	ND	32	30.2	5	ND
HISPANIC	84	8.6	262	27.3	28	2.9

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	211	8.7	227	9.3	351	15.4
WHITE	128	9.4	123	9.0	168	12.9
BLACK	22	9.4	28	11.9	42	19.1
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	8	ND	12	9.4
MULTI-RACE	10	9.4	8	ND	18	17.1
HISPANIC	75	7.7	96	9.8	181	20.1

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	8	3	0
WHITE	6	3	0
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	2	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	24	5.9
WHITE	1	ND	10	4.3
BLACK	0	ND	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	10	6.4

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## CHAMBERSBURG

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	81	7.8	241	23.6	28	2.7
WHITE	39	6.5	119	20.0	13	2.1
BLACK	10	10.2	27	28.1	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	3	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	7	ND	7	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	25	7.5	100	30.1	9	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	135	13.1	111	10.7	93	9.0
WHITE	106	17.6	65	10.8	67	11.1
BLACK	13	13.5	4	ND	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	13	25.0	7	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	10	3.0	34	10.2	18	5.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	2	1	0
WHITE	1	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	2	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	13	7.4
WHITE	2	ND	6	ND
BLACK	0	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## CHESTER

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	243	14.4	901	55.1	62	3.7
WHITE	28	17.9	82	53.6	2	ND
BLACK	178	14.3	675	55.8	48	3.9
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	7	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	10	9.9	57	58.2	6	ND
HISPANIC	25	11.0	114	51.4	11	4.8

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	236	14.2	234	13.9	570	39.1
WHITE	50	32.5	22	14.1	50	38.8
BLACK	149	12.2	171	13.8	454	41.9
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	3	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	23	22.8	11	11.0	25	28.7
HISPANIC	22	9.8	33	14.3	54	27.3

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	15	1	0
WHITE	1	0	0
BLACK	14	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	11	19.3	45	16.2
WHITE	1	ND	2	ND
BLACK	8	ND	36	17.4
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	7	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## EASTON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	111	11.0	321	33.4	25	2.5
WHITE	54	9.9	149	28.7	11	2.0
BLACK	24	14.0	64	40.8	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	9	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	17	17.9	37	41.1	7	ND
HISPANIC	22	7.1	107	35.5	8	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	192	19.1	111	10.9	292	30.6
WHITE	131	24.1	56	10.2	163	31.3
BLACK	23	13.5	21	12.2	57	35.6
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	3	ND	4	ND
MULTI-RACE	27	28.7	15	15.8	43	49.4
HISPANIC	28	9.1	28	9.1	57	19.6

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	3	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	3	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	9	ND
WHITE	3	ND	8	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)



# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## ERIE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	430	10.1	974	23.2	108	2.5
WHITE	190	8.0	424	18.0	29	1.2
BLACK	130	13.5	308	32.7	47	4.9
ASIAN/PI*	18	10.8	55	33.3	5	ND
MULTI-RACE	53	13.8	91	24.4	16	4.2
HISPANIC	61	12.4	115	23.9	23	4.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	870	20.5	468	11.0	1,749	41.6
WHITE	573	24.1	238	10.0	800	34.0
BLACK	160	16.8	130	13.5	542	57.4
ASIAN/PI*	5	ND	9	ND	51	30.9
MULTI-RACE	98	25.6	51	13.3	191	50.8
HISPANIC	67	13.7	54	11.0	236	49.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	28	8	5
WHITE	18	7	4
BLACK	6	1	1
ASIAN/PI*	2	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	5	2	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	17	12.3	65	8.9
WHITE	6	ND	32	7.8
BLACK	10	31.9	24	14.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	4	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	5	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## HARRISBURG

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	345	12.9	899	35.9	75	2.8
WHITE	58	10.5	168	32.7	5	ND
BLACK	194	15.6	428	37.0	40	3.2
ASIAN/PI*	13	12.3	38	36.5	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	43	14.3	97	34.4	14	4.7
HISPANIC	73	9.9	256	37.0	26	3.5

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	422	16.2	343	12.8	703	26.5
WHITE	113	21.0	73	13.2	103	18.9
BLACK	207	17.3	174	14.0	427	34.7
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	13	12.3	9	ND
MULTI-RACE	65	22.0	40	13.4	72	24.1
HISPANIC	71	9.9	81	11.0	148	20.1

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	11	1	1
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	10	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	13	14.5	53	11.5
WHITE	3	ND	4	ND
BLACK	5	ND	39	18.2
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	7	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## HAZLETON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	129	8.4	545	36.2	63	4.1
WHITE	39	8.5	151	33.3	12	2.6
BLACK	14	19.2	34	47.2	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	8	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	15	36.6	2	ND
HISPANIC	92	8.0	424	37.4	54	4.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	119	7.8	148	9.7	343	25.9
WHITE	87	19.0	48	10.4	142	35.7
BLACK	7	ND	12	16.4	26	44.1
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	1	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	8	ND	3	ND	9	ND
HISPANIC	22	1.9	106	9.2	191	19.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	3	1
WHITE	2	0	1
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	5	3	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	14	5.9
WHITE	1	ND	2	ND
BLACK	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	11	6.3

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## JOHNSTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	128	15.1	275	32.7	27	3.2
WHITE	75	13.7	141	25.7	10	1.8
BLACK	43	19.5	103	48.4	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	6	ND	18	37.5	7	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	14	60.9	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	333	39.2	124	14.6	317	37.6
WHITE	235	42.9	71	12.9	201	36.7
BLACK	68	30.8	42	19.0	87	40.3
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	1	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	20	40.8	6	ND	19	38.8
HISPANIC	7	ND	2	ND	8	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	0	2
WHITE	4	0	1
BLACK	3	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	17	11.9
WHITE	0	ND	6	ND
BLACK	3	ND	9	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## LANCASTER

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	286	10.0	974	34.4	94	3.3
WHITE	112	8.7	381	30.2	18	1.4
BLACK	50	13.2	168	44.8	19	5.0
ASIAN/PI*	11	6.5	69	41.1	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	19	7.9	86	36.3	18	7.5
HISPANIC	152	11.7	435	33.8	64	4.9

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	317	11.1	330	11.5	715	25.4
WHITE	167	13.0	142	11.1	244	19.4
BLACK	51	13.5	48	12.7	115	30.6
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	15	8.9	20	12.0
MULTI-RACE	29	12.2	24	10.0	77	32.8
HISPANIC	115	8.9	165	12.7	408	32.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	12	3	0
WHITE	5	1	0
BLACK	4	2	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	5	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	8	ND	36	7.3
WHITE	2	ND	12	5.7
BLACK	2	ND	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	5	ND	17	7.6

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## LEBANON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	136	10.9	443	36.2	36	2.9
WHITE	80	8.7	296	32.7	28	3.1
BLACK	10	17.2	32	55.2	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	5	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	6	ND	23	44.2	1	ND
HISPANIC	63	9.9	234	37.7	30	4.7

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	200	16.6	128	10.3	267	21.5
WHITE	160	17.9	79	8.6	202	22.2
BLACK	10	19.2	6	ND	16	28.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	5	ND
MULTI-RACE	17	34.7	5	ND	10	19.2
HISPANIC	34	5.5	58	9.1	105	16.6

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	1	1
WHITE	2	1	1
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	14	6.6
WHITE	2	ND	6	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	5	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	7	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## MONROEVILLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	81	9.3	128	14.5	3	ND
WHITE	40	7.4	72	13.1	1	ND
BLACK	23	14.2	23	14.4	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	13	10.3	18	13.7	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	3	ND	9	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	2	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	64	7.2	92	10.3	147	16.6
WHITE	48	8.6	48	8.7	99	18.0
BLACK	13	7.8	26	15.7	36	22.1
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	14	10.8	4	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	2	ND	7	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	3	ND	1	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	3	0	2
WHITE	1	0	1
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	1
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	10	6.7
WHITE	0	ND	4	ND
BLACK	2	ND	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## MURRYSVILLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	30	6.5	57	12.2	0	ND
WHITE	25	6.0	48	11.4	0	ND
BLACK	1	ND	1	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	6	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	13	2.7	35	7.6	38	8.1
WHITE	13	3.0	29	6.9	34	8.0
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	4	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1	0	1
WHITE	1	0	1
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	4	ND
WHITE	1	ND	4	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)



# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## NEW CASTLE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	107	11.1	324	34.6	31	3.2
WHITE	74	10.0	227	31.4	18	2.4
BLACK	18	13.2	62	46.6	10	7.2
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	14	17.9	32	44.4	2	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	6	ND	3	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	351	36.3	116	11.9	404	42.2
WHITE	275	36.9	88	11.8	306	41.8
BLACK	39	28.9	17	12.2	60	43.2
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	37	47.4	10	12.8	37	48.1
HISPANIC	8	ND	2	ND	8	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	3	2	0
WHITE	3	2	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	7	ND	16	9.8
WHITE	5	ND	9	ND
BLACK	2	ND	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## NORRISTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	180	9.7	718	44.7	36	1.9
WHITE	39	8.7	125	31.5	6	ND
BLACK	82	13.8	193	37.9	10	1.7
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	10	35.7	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	14	11.5	35	34.7	3	ND
HISPANIC	52	6.7	392	58.2	22	2.8

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	171	9.3	189	10.4	300	17.6
WHITE	73	16.3	33	7.5	83	20.0
BLACK	71	12.0	78	13.3	138	26.0
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	19	15.6	15	12.6	27	23.7
HISPANIC	15	2.0	69	9.0	66	9.2

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	6	2	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	3	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	2	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	25	8.0
WHITE	1	ND	8	ND
BLACK	3	ND	13	12.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	7	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PHILADELPHIA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	6,988	10.8	24,449	40.1	1,289	2.0
WHITE	1,358	7.2	5,886	32.0	118	0.6
BLACK	3,918	14.3	11,078	43.9	746	2.7
ASIAN/PI*	360	7.5	1,935	42.3	20	0.4
MULTI-RACE	278	11.5	982	43.7	79	3.3
HISPANIC	1,142	9.4	4,804	41.9	416	3.4

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	4,138	6.6	6,758	10.4	11,848	19.1
WHITE	1,579	8.4	1,487	7.9	2,856	15.7
BLACK	1,748	6.7	3,553	12.9	5,707	21.8
ASIAN/PI*	58	1.2	332	7.0	616	13.3
MULTI-RACE	259	11.0	268	11.1	407	17.5
HISPANIC	647	5.4	1,183	9.8	2,603	22.5

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	286	35	19
WHITE	45	14	4
BLACK	187	12	9
ASIAN/PI*	7	0	3
MULTI-RACE	3	0	1
HISPANIC	46	12	3

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	178	8.4	933	8.5
WHITE	31	4.9	135	4.3
BLACK	119	13.4	606	12.9
ASIAN/PI*	5	ND	26	3.4
MULTI-RACE	3	ND	18	4.2
HISPANIC	17	4.1	116	5.8

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PITTSBURGH

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	972	10.2	1,149	12.1	141	1.4
WHITE	375	7.4	547	10.7	21	0.4
BLACK	465	14.8	437	14.1	109	3.3
ASIAN/PI*	80	10.3	48	6.1	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	32	10.8	81	28.2	6	ND
HISPANIC	21	7.7	35	13.1	5	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	1,059	10.8	1,033	10.5	2,203	22.3
WHITE	569	10.8	435	8.3	893	16.9
BLACK	422	13.1	487	15.0	1,184	36.4
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	57	7.2	27	3.3
MULTI-RACE	53	18.0	30	10.1	62	21.2
HISPANIC	14	5.0	30	10.8	32	11.4

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	54	4	3
WHITE	9	1	1
BLACK	42	3	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	2	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	27	8.3	128	7.6
WHITE	4	ND	27	3.0
BLACK	17	15.8	78	13.9
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	3	ND	8	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	5	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PLUM

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	58	7.8	85	11.4	2	ND
WHITE	47	6.9	73	10.7	1	ND
BLACK	7	ND	6	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	2	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	41	5.3	79	10.3	158	20.5
WHITE	41	5.8	65	9.3	148	21.0
BLACK	0	ND	9	ND	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	4	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	0	ND	4	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1	0	0
WHITE	1	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	2	ND
WHITE	0	ND	2	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## POTTSTOWN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	83	7.2	349	30.9	20	1.7
WHITE	43	6.3	177	26.3	4	ND
BLACK	25	10.0	102	41.8	11	4.4
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	5	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	14	12.3	41	36.3	5	ND
HISPANIC	11	7.9	51	36.4	3	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	180	15.7	98	8.5	246	22.0
WHITE	117	17.1	60	8.7	123	18.4
BLACK	37	14.9	26	10.5	78	32.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	19	16.8	11	9.6	33	29.5
HISPANIC	17	12.2	7	ND	22	16.3

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	6	1	0
WHITE	4	0	0
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	1	1
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	12	6.2
WHITE	0	ND	4	ND
BLACK	3	ND	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	1	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## READING

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	522	10.0	1,278	25.6	202	3.9
WHITE	129	8.1	389	25.4	45	2.8
BLACK	61	12.9	129	28.9	21	4.4
ASIAN/PI*	8	ND	11	20.8	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	38	11.9	78	25.3	13	4.1
HISPANIC	371	9.4	939	24.9	182	4.6

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	494	9.6	560	10.8	1,715	34.7
WHITE	247	15.7	154	9.6	563	36.4
BLACK	63	13.4	62	13.1	180	39.9
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	11	20.4	18	34.0
MULTI-RACE	54	16.9	30	9.5	123	41.1
HISPANIC	221	5.7	414	10.5	1,230	33.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	24	5	3
WHITE	13	2	2
BLACK	6	1	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	1	1
HISPANIC	17	4	3

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	20	11.8	84	9.6
WHITE	16	30.2	59	21.9
BLACK	2	ND	17	20.3
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	13	10.1	55	8.5

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## SCRANTON

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	255	9.3	844	31.5	70	2.5
WHITE	132	7.4	465	26.8	33	1.9
BLACK	34	13.0	114	44.7	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	17	9.1	75	41.0	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	12	10.6	46	41.8	14	12.4
HISPANIC	59	9.2	226	36.3	20	3.1

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	547	19.9	306	11.2	918	34.1
WHITE	447	25.2	178	10.1	636	36.7
BLACK	41	15.6	36	13.8	90	35.2
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	23	12.4	36	19.8
MULTI-RACE	37	33.0	13	11.5	48	42.9
HISPANIC	53	8.3	66	10.4	166	26.6

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	10	2	3
WHITE	9	2	2
BLACK	1	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	8	ND	35	7.7
WHITE	7	ND	24	8.2
BLACK	0	ND	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	5	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)



# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## STATE COLLEGE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	29	6.4	99	22.2	1	ND
WHITE	21	7.1	63	22.1	1	ND
BLACK	2	ND	3	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	26	25.2	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	10	43.5	1	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	5	ND	35	7.7	26	5.7
WHITE	5	ND	24	8.2	20	6.8
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	6	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	5	ND	0	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	0	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	4	ND
WHITE	1	ND	4	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WEST MIFFLIN

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	65	10.3	100	15.8	7	ND
WHITE	35	8.6	64	15.7	6	ND
BLACK	24	13.2	20	10.8	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	4	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	4	ND	11	39.3	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	1	ND	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	98	15.4	71	11.2	196	30.9
WHITE	57	13.9	44	10.8	105	25.6
BLACK	35	18.7	22	12.0	77	42.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	6	ND	2	ND	9	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	1	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	6	0	1
WHITE	3	0	1
BLACK	2	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	5	ND
WHITE	1	ND	3	ND
BLACK	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WILKES-BARRE

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	149	9.6	617	40.6	38	2.4
WHITE	74	9.7	255	34.1	13	1.7
BLACK	34	9.7	155	45.5	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	8	ND	19	54.3	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	14	13.0	43	39.8	6	ND
HISPANIC	31	7.3	193	46.5	13	3.1

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	305	20.7	167	10.8	530	34.8
WHITE	204	28.1	74	9.8	309	41.0
BLACK	49	14.5	40	11.4	110	32.2
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	10	26.3	8	ND
MULTI-RACE	35	34.0	17	15.7	44	42.7
HISPANIC	29	7.3	41	9.8	95	23.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	6	3	0
WHITE	2	2	0
BLACK	2	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	2	1	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	6	ND	30	11.4
WHITE	4	ND	10	7.3
BLACK	2	ND	15	26.5
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	12	17.7

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## WILLIAMSPORT

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	116	10.9	273	26.0	19	1.8
WHITE	77	9.7	174	22.4	11	1.4
BLACK	22	13.8	57	36.1	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	7	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	12	14.3	27	32.9	3	ND
HISPANIC	5	ND	15	39.5	0	ND

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	266	25.0	111	10.4	237	25.2
WHITE	207	26.3	72	9.1	159	22.7
BLACK	27	17.1	24	14.9	52	38.8
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	1	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	24	28.6	9	ND	21	27.3
HISPANIC	13	33.3	8	ND	6	ND

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	1	3
WHITE	4	0	2
BLACK	2	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	21	11.1
WHITE	0	ND	8	ND
BLACK	1	ND	10	32.9
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## YORK

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	289	12.0	814	34.5	87	3.6
WHITE	95	11.6	271	33.8	19	2.3
BLACK	85	14.2	234	39.8	20	3.3
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	11	32.4	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	29	11.6	85	34.8	13	5.2
HISPANIC	92	9.8	296	32.1	52	5.5

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	385	16.1	298	12.4	515	21.6
WHITE	200	24.7	103	12.7	169	20.9
BLACK	91	15.2	85	14.2	175	29.4
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	6	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	48	19.2	27	10.8	57	22.9
HISPANIC	56	6.0	93	9.9	158	17.0

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	13	1	2
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	8	1	2
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	7	0	1

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	6	ND	46	11.4
WHITE	2	ND	8	ND
BLACK	4	ND	17	16.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	10	23.3
HISPANIC	1	ND	18	11.6

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)

# MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

## PENNSYLVANIA

### SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2015-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	34,433	8.3	109,334	27.0	5,215	1.2
WHITE	20,331	7.0	66,306	23.1	2,328	0.8
BLACK	7,887	13.8	20,814	38.4	1,447	2.5
ASIAN/PI*	1,660	8.8	5,321	29.0	51	0.3
MULTI-RACE	1,397	10.4	4,545	35.0	451	3.3
HISPANIC	4,096	8.9	15,875	35.8	1,434	3.1

  

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	46,794	11.4	39,051	9.4	77,174	19.2
WHITE	37,595	12.9	25,127	8.6	52,311	18.4
BLACK	5,095	9.1	7,474	13.0	14,053	25.6
ASIAN/PI*	170	0.9	1,525	8.1	1,554	8.6
MULTI-RACE	2,360	17.8	1,471	10.9	3,050	23.4
HISPANIC	2,814	6.3	4,585	10.0	8,994	20.5

### DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1,899	413	350
WHITE	1,277	335	286
BLACK	437	46	30
ASIAN/PI*	35	4	12
MULTI-RACE	35	9	7
HISPANIC	165	41	23

### RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2017 AND 2013-2017

RACE or ETHNICITY	2017		2013-2017	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	840	6.1	4,354	6.2
WHITE	457	4.8	2,342	4.7
BLACK	270	14.0	1,327	13.7
ASIAN/PI*	22	3.4	84	2.7
MULTI-RACE	25	5.5	165	7.1
HISPANIC	100	6.3	522	7.0

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

\*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates. For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 2150 Herr St., 2nd Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17103. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at [www.statistics.health.pa.gov](http://www.statistics.health.pa.gov)