BACKGROUND

Delaware County, Pennsylvania is an urban county with a population of approximately 564,696 people (271,634 males and 293,062 females). In 2017, Delaware County had 76 suicide deaths (51 males and 25 females) at a rate of 12.9 suicide deaths per 100,000 people. The Pennsylvania Violent Death Reporting System (PAVDRS) worked closely with the Bureau of Health Statistics and Registries, the Delaware County Office of the Medical Examiner, and Delaware County law enforcement to gather detailed information about each violent death. Below are some results of those collaborations.

In Delaware County, approximately 6 suicide deaths occurred every month.

Characteristics of Suicide Victims

- In Delaware County, males were over 2 times more likely to die by suicide than females.
- Delaware residents, ages 40-49 are slightly more likely to die by suicide compared to Pennsylvania residents, ages 40-49.
- Overall, suicide rates in Delaware County were lower than the state average:
  - Delaware Rates: 12.9 deaths per 100,000 residents (males 18.8 and females 7.8).
  - Pennsylvania Rates: 13.8 deaths per 100,000 residents (males 21.4 and females 6.6).

Leading Cause of Suicide Deaths by Sex:

- Firearm: 33% Male, 11% Female
- Suffocation: 30% Male, 3% Female
- Poisoning: 1% Male, 18% Female
- Others: 3% Male, 1% Female

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The PAVDRS program is a state level surveillance system funded and overseen by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). It is part of the larger National Violent Death Reporting System (NVDRS). There is a Violent Death Reporting System in all 50 states and some US territories. The PAVDRS program collects data on suicides, homicides, deaths of undetermined intent, and accidental firearm deaths. The program is required to collect data directly from death certificates, coroners/medical examiners, and law enforcement. These sources contribute to a comprehensive understanding of each violent death. The program tries to understand what was happening in the victim’s life leading up to their death. PAVDRS/NVDRS data is used for research, policymaking, and, ultimately, to develop violence prevention programs and strategies that will enhance community safety. For more information about the PAVDRS program, please call 717-787-5900 or email RA-DHPAVDRS@pa.gov

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