BACKGROUND

The Administration’s strategy to protect residents of long-term care facilities (LTCFs) focuses on ensuring resident safety through education, resources and testing; preventing and mitigating outbreaks; and working in partnership with other state agencies, municipal and county health departments and LTCFs. The Commonwealth remains committed to keeping Pennsylvanians, and specifically residents and staff of LTCFs informed throughout the pandemic.

This document highlights many of the specific steps the Department of Health (Department) has taken to execute the strategy to protect residents and staff of LTCFs. This document will be updated regularly to inform stakeholders and the public on activities related to mitigating COVID-19 in LTCFs.

WHAT PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE) HAS THE DEPARTMENT PROVIDED TO LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES TO DATE?

Throughout the course of the pandemic, the Department has found and will continue to find innovative ways to source and distribute PPE to health care providers and vulnerable communities. Through public/private partnerships and collaboration among state agencies, long-term care facilities have received over 2,300 pushes of PPE to date, which has included 306,944 gowns, 336,559 face shields, 1,023,800 gloves, 2,807,570 N95s masks and 1,175,200 surgical masks.

WHAT RESOURCES HAS THE DEPARTMENT DEPLOYED TO LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES TO DATE?

The Administration continues to bolster resources available to the Commonwealth to help support long-term care facilities’ operational needs. These resources include leveraging the Department’s Quality Assurance licensure team and the Infection Control and Outbreak Response (ICOR) team, partnering with the Patient Safety Authority (PSA), ECRI Inc., the Educational Support and Clinical Consultation Program (ESCCP), and the Pennsylvania Assessment and Support Team (PAST), which includes the Pennsylvania National Guard, teams from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and direct support from the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. More information on the role of each of these teams can be found here. The Department has also received or contracted staffing resources from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the CDC Foundation, and US Public Health Service and General Healthcare Resources.

As of June 5th, 2020, the Department has deployed 69 Pennsylvania National Guard Strike Teams to 34 different LTCFs. Response at these facilities included 32 site assessments, 10 PPE trainings, 13 COVID-19 mass testing missions, and 14 facility staffing missions. The Department of Health has responded to 100% of outbreaks, defined as one or more confirmed positive case among staff or residents, in LTCFs, including proactive outreach by the team of field epidemiologists to begin consultation on proper infection control practices. Field epidemiologists have provided advice to facilities and, where needed, the ICOR team has provided additional consultation on infection control and outbreak response. Further, ECRI and PSA have provided infection control and technical assistance to over 100 and 90 different LTCFs, respectively, while working on behalf of the Department. ESCCP has also provided preparedness assessment and infection prevention and control strategies to over 250 skilled nursing facilities. They have provided clinical guidance, advice on infection control strategies, and clinical needs identification to a broad range of DHS-licensed long-term care facilities. In addition, the US Public Health Service has been deployed to 19 facilities for onsite assessments and training.

WHAT TESTING SUPPORT HAS THE DEPARTMENT PROVIDED TO LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES TO DATE?

UPDATE ON LONG-TERM CARE FACILITY MITIGATION ACTIVITIES

JUNE 19, 2020
The Department is executing a robust universal testing strategy for staff and residents within LTCFs as part of the Administration’s statewide comprehensive testing strategy. This statewide testing strategy focuses on ensuring testing is accessible for all Pennsylvanians with symptoms of COVID-19, available by increasing supply and building community capacity, and adaptable to the evolving landscape of the virus and emerging data.

Between May 11 and through May 26, 2020, the Department implemented a pilot universal testing project in 5 LTCFs across the Commonwealth. On June 8, 2020, the Department issued an Order that mandates testing in Skilled Nursing Facilities, which will protect this vulnerable population and frontline workers while increasing facility readiness. This Order requires all Skilled Nursing Facilities accomplish initial baseline testing no later than July 24. The Department is coordinating closely with facilities that are conducting universal testing, by providing testing supplies, access to the Bureau of Laboratories and staffing support through the Pennsylvania National Guard to train and assist with swabbing. Testing at LTC facilities over the last 4 weeks has increased 30% as compared to the month before and the test positivity rate within LTC facilities (7.8%) is the lowest it’s been since the start of the outbreak. So far, over 100 facilities have now reported completion of universal testing.

**WHAT INFORMATION HAS THE DEPARTMENT PROVIDED TO LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES TO DATE?**

The Department and the Department of Human Services continue to provide regular information and updates to LTCFs throughout the Commonwealth. This information is provided and disseminated in a number of ways, including clinical Health Alert Notices (HANs), guidance and resources, twice-weekly calls with LTCFs, press releases, and press conferences.

On March 18, 2020, the Department issued its first guidance to licensed skilled nursing care facilities. That guidance has been updated and re-issued as available information about the virus continues to evolve. The most recent issuance of this guidance for licensed skilled nursing care facilities was published on May 12, 2020. On June 2, 2020, the Department published Restrictions to Protect Residents in Skilled Nursing Care Facilities Temporarily Remain in Place in Counties in the Green Phase of the Governor’s Process to Reopen Pennsylvania. This guidance describes the timeline and measured approach to be used by the Department in creating a plan for safely lifting restrictions currently in place.

As the Department participated in conversations with facilities, families, communities, and other stakeholders, we listened for common challenges and questions, and decided to begin documenting answers to common questions in a variety of Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs). The first set of FAQs for skilled nursing care facilities was issued on April 19, 2020, and addressed information regarding staffing resources. This document specifically describes available options to supplement existing staffing resources and information about suspended and waived licensing regulations. On May 6, 2020, the Department issued another set of FAQs, directed towards families of residents and staff in skilled nursing care facilities, which highlighted precautions, screening, testing, and other pertinent issues.

On May 19, 2020, an FAQ document on Universal Testing was issued to provide further information in support of PA-HAN 508 (later superseded by PA-HAN-509). On June 2, 2020, an FAQ document for COVID-19 Data Reporting Requirements for Skilled Nursing Care Facilities was published to provide clear direction for the Secretary of Health’s Order issued May 14, 2020, requiring skilled nursing facilities to report data. On June 8, 2020, an FAQ document was published to ensure clarity with respect to the Secretary of Health’s Order issued that same day mandating universal testing in skilled nursing facilities.

**RESOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION**
COVID-19 Data for Pennsylvania: https://www.health.pa.gov/topics/disease/coronavirus/Pages/Cases.aspx
COVID-19 Information for Nursing Homes: https://www.health.pa.gov/topics/disease/coronavirus/Pages/Nursing-Homes.aspx
2020 Health Alerts, Advisories and Updates: https://www.health.pa.gov/topics/prep/PA-HAN/Pages/2020-HAN.aspx
COVID-19 Information for Health Care Facilities: https://www.health.pa.gov/topics/disease/coronavirus/Pages/Health-Care-Facilities.aspx
COVID-19 Information for Health Care Professionals: https://www.health.pa.gov/topics/disease/coronavirus/Pages/Health-Care-Professionals.aspx